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State-of-the-art report	Commission
Manual/Guide to good practice/Recommendation	Technical council
Model code	General assembly

Any publication that has not met the above requirements will be clearly identified as preliminary draft.

fib Bulletin 81 is published as a technical report and is a collection of contributions to a symposium that was co-sponsored by the fib and the American Concrete Institute (ACI). The authors have presented their individual views. Although these contributions have not been discussed in any of the fib's working bodies, the subject matter is highly topical and believed to be of general interest to members of the fib.

This bulletin is also published as an ACI Symposium Publication, ACI SP-315.

**Cover images:** Saw-cuts of inner slab-column connections failed in punching. Photographs courtesy of A. Herzog, EPFL

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