Approval for this bulletin

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- State-of-the-art report
- Manual / Guide to good practice / Recommendation
- Model code

**Approval by:**
- Task group and chairpersons of the commission
- Commission
- Technical Council
- General Assembly

Any publication not having met the above requirements will be clearly identified as a preliminary draft.

*fib* Bulletin 86 was approved as a guide to good practice by the technical council of the *fib* in Cape Town, November 2016.

Cover image: Sensitivity of the 1st modal shape of a cantilever beam with respect to a degraded cross section, gamma distribution of a stochastic material property, and sensitivity matrix of material parameters.

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